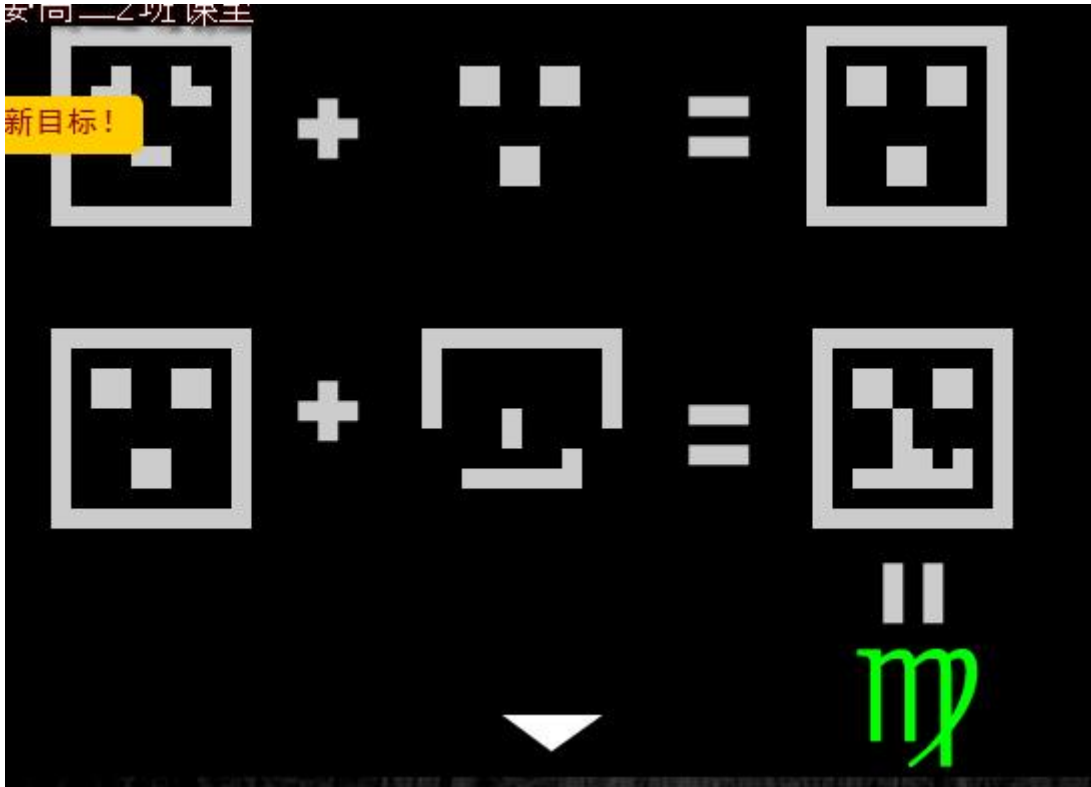




安1司—2班1保主

新目标!



□ □ □ 2026-07-12 17:35:38 UTC
□ □ □ 2026-07-12 17:35:56 UTC